**Band III Core I List A**

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| **Word/expression** | **Part od speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **addition** | *noun* | the act or process of adding | [הוספה](https://translate.google.ca/) |  |
| **additional** | *adjective* | another, more, further | [נוסף](https://translate.google.ca/) |  |
| **advance** | *noun* | progress, move forward | [מראש](https://translate.google.ca/) | The soldiers advanced toward the enemy’s position. |
| **advanced** | *adjective* | modern, high-level | [מתקדם](https://translate.google.ca/) | Our lives are easier today because of advanced technology. |
| **advertising** | *noun* | ways of attracting people to buy something | [פרסום](https://translate.google.ca/) |  |
| **among** **other** **things** |  | including other things | [בין היתר](https://translate.google.ca/) |  |
| **analysis** | *noun* | examination | [ניתוח](https://translate.google.ca/) | Laboratory analysis determined that the bullet was not fired from that gun. |
| **analyst** | *noun* | examiner | [אנליסט/מנתח](https://translate.google.ca/) | Jane works as an analyst at the police forensic laboratory. |
| **analyze** | *verb* | to examine | [לנתח](https://translate.google.ca/) |  |
| **appear** | *verb* | to seem | [להופיע](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) | Everyone appears to be ready, so let’s begin. |
| **appearance** | *noun* | the way something looks | [מראה/הופעה](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part od speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **approach** | *verb* | (1) to get to, to get near, (2) to deal with | [לגשת](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **approach** | *noun* | (1) getting near to (2) method | [גישה](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **as** | *conjunction* | (1) like (2) when, while | [כמו](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **at** **least** |  | not less than, at minimum | [לפחות](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **average** | *adjective* | ordinary, usual | [ממוצע](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge). |  |
| **be** **responsible** **for** | *verb* | to be in charge of | [להיות אחראי על](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **before** | *preposition* | earlier | [לפני](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **besides** | *preposition* | except for | [בנוסף לכך/חוץ מזה](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **can** | *modal* *verb* | be able to | [יכול](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **challenge** | *noun* | obstacle, difficulty | [אתגר](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **chance** | *noun* | opportunity | [הזדמנות/סיכוי](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) | I’ve been so busy that I haven’t had a chance to grade the tests yet. |
| **change** | *verb* | to make different | [שינוי](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) |  |
| **characteristic** | *noun* | feature | תכונה/מאפיין |  |
| **characterize** | *verb* | to have a special quality | [לאפיין](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) |  |
| **claim** | *verb* | to state or argue | [טענה](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) | When stopped by the police, the driver claimed that that the traffic light was green, not red. |
| **come** **after**, **come** **first** |  | follow, begin | [בא אחרי, בא ראשון](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) |  |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **common** | *adjective* | shared | [נפוץ](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) | Democratic countries share common values like freedom of expression and equality before the law. |
| **complicated** | *adjective* | not simple | [מורכב](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) |  |
| **complicate** | *verb* | cause problems | [לסבך](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) |  |
| **concern** | *verb* | relate to | לדאוג/להתייחס | This doesn’t concern you. It’s none of your business. |
| **concern** | *verb* | relate to | [דְאָגָה](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) | This doesn’t concern you. It’s none of your business. |
| **concerned** | *adjective* | worried about | [מודאג](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) | The police are concerned about the recent increase in violent crime. |
| **concerned** **with** | *preposition* | deal with | [מעוניין](https://www.morfix.co.il/en/concern) ב/עוסק ב |  |
| **conditions** | *noun* | situation | [תנאים](https://www.morfix.co.il/en/concern) | There’s too much noise in here. I can’t work under these conditions. |
| **conduct** | *verb* | carry out | [לבצע/לערוך](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) | The laboratory conducted an examination of the gun to determine if it was the murder weapon. |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **consequence** | *noun* | result | [תוצאה](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism)/ השלכה |  |
| **consequently** | *adverb* | as a result | [לכן/כתוצאה מכך](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) | He didn’t study and consequently failed the exam. |
| **considerable** | *adjective* | a large amount, important | [בולט/חשוב](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) | The new government’s policies are meeting considerable opposition from the public. |
| **cope** **with** | *verb* | deal with | [להתמודד עם](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) |  |
| **critic** | *noun* | someone who reviews or opposes | [מבקר](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) |  |
| **criticism** | *noun* | negative comments | [ביקורת](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) |  |
| **criticize** | *verb* | to not approve, to comment on | לבקר |  |
| **current** | *adjective* | present, most recent, up to date | נוכחי |  |
| **currently** | *adverb* | presently, now | כרגע |  |
| **decrease** | *verb* | to reduce, to lessen | להפחית |  |
| **decrease** | *noun* | reduction | הפחתה | Inflation has caused a decrease in the average quality of life. |
| **delayed** | *adjective* | made late, put off | דחוי/מעוכב | The train is delayed so we probably won’t arrive on time. |
| **deliberate** | *adjective* | on purpose | מכוון |  |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **deliberately** | *adverb* | on purpose | באופן מכוון | It was an accident. He didn’t do it deliberately. |
| **demonstrate** | *verb* | to show | להציג (גם להפגין/למחות) |  |
| **demonstration** | *noun* | protest | מחאה | There was a large demonstration in Tel Aviv against the policies of the new government. |
| **design** | *noun* | the underlying scheme or pattern | עיצוב |  |
| **designer** | *noun* | someone who plans how something looks | מעצב | Louis Vuitton is a famous fashion designer. |
| **destruction** | *noun* | ruin, demolition, obliteration | השמדה/הרס | The earthquake caused massive destruction throughout the region. |
| **developing** | *adjective* | not yet at a high level | מתפתח | Bangladesh and Vietnam are developing countries whereas France and Germany are advanced countries. |
| **developed** | *adjective* | advanced | מפותח | The ancient Mayans had a highly developed system of astronomy. |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **development** | *noun* | progress, the process of improving | פיתוח |  |
| **disagreement** | *noun* | argument | מחלוקת |  |
| **disaster** | *noun* | terrible event | אסון |  |
| **discovery** | *noun* | finding out something important | גילוי |  |
| **dislike** | *verb* | not to prefer | לשנוא/לסלוד | She’s not very popular. The other students seem to dislike her. |
| **do** | *auxiliary* *verb* | for emphasis | לעשות | I do study for tests! |
| **doubt** | *verb* | not believe | ספק |  |
| **drop** | *verb* | make fall | נפילה /טיפה | The drone dropped a bomb on the tank. |
| **drop** | *noun* | decrease | ליפול/לנטוף | The store dropped its prices in order to attract new customers. |
| **educate** | *verb* | teach | לחנך |  |
| **educated** | *adjective* | learned a lot | מחונך | She has no patience for dimwits and will only date well educated men. |
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| **educator** | *noun* | teacher | מחנך |  |
| **efficient** | *adjective* | effective | יעיל |  |
| **efficiency** | *noun* | effectiveness | יעילות |  |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **efficiently** | *adverb* | effectively | ביעילות | Electric cars use energy more efficiently than cars which run on fossil fuels. |
| **emphasis** | *noun* | stress | הדגשה |  |
| **emphasize** | *verb* | to stress | להדגיש | The prime minister emphasized the need to deal with the Iranian threat when he met with the president. |
| **enjoyable** | *adjective* | fun | נעים | Many students feel that the annual trip is the most enjoyable part of the school year. |
| **enjoyment** | *noun* | fun | הנאה | I derive no enjoyment from this, but I’m afraid I have to fire you. |
| **essay** | *noun* | writing, composition | מאמר | A proper essay should have an introduction, body and conclusion. |
| **essentially** | *adverb* | basically | ביסודו/במהותו | Your answer is essentially correct but there are several spelling and grammar mistakes. |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **even** **if** |  | used to stress that something will happen despite something else that might prevent it | אפילו אם | I wouldn’t date him even if he were the last man on Earth. |
| **even** **though** |  | although | אף על פי ש/למרות | John failed the test even though he studied hard the night before. |
| **event** | *noun* | happening | אירוע |  |
| **exactly** | *adverb* | precisely | בדיוק |  |
| **except** **that** |  | aside from | למעט ש |  |
| **exist** | *verb* | to be real | קיים |  |
| **existing** | *adjective* | real, current | קיים | Flying cars are not practical with existing technology. |
| **existence** | *noun* | reality | קיום | The existence of black holes has been confirmed by indirect observation. |
| **extraordinary** | *adjective* | unusual | יוצא מן הכלל |  |
| **feature** | *noun* | important part of something | תכונה | The Ramon Crater is a unique feature of the Negev Desert. |
| **feedback** | *noun* | reaction | משוב |  |
| **figure** | *noun* | shape | דמות /גזרה (גם מספר) | I can’t tell if that figure in the shadows is a man or a woman. |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **figure** **out** | *verb* | understand | למצוא פתרון | I just can’t figure out how the magician did that amazing trick. |
| **financial** | *adjective* | related to money | כלכלי /פיננסי | Her family is having financial problems so they can’t travel overseas this year. |
| **finance** | *verb* | pay for | לממן | If I can’t get a loan from the bank, I won’t be able to finance a new apartment. |

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| **finance** | *noun* | money | מימון/ניהול כספים | An expert in finance predicts a global recession. |
| **finding**/**findings** | *noun* | discoveries; results of a study | ממצא/ ממצאים | According to the findings of the police investigation, this is the gun which fired the fatal bullet. |
| **flexibility** | *noun* | willingness to change | גמישות |  |
| **flexible** | *adjective* | adjusts easily | גמיש | I’d prefer to meet on Monday morning but I can be flexible depending upon your schedule. |
| **flood** | *noun* | a lot of water | שטף |  |
| **flood** | *verb* | to cover with too much water | הציף/שטף |  |
| **flu** | *noun* | type of sickness | שפעת |  |
| **focus** **on**/**upon** | *verb* | pay attention to | להתמקד ב- | You should focus on your schoolwork if you want to improve your grades. |
| **focus** | *noun* | attention | מיקוד | People with attention deficit disorder lose focus easily. |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **frequency** | *noun* | how often | תדירות |  |
| **frequent** | *adjective* | very often | תדיר | Hanah is a frequent customer and everyone at the store knows her. |
| **fresh** | *adjective* | new | טרי | We need some fresh ideas if we’re going to solve this problem. |
| **frighten** | *verb* | scare | להפחיד |  |
| **from** | *preposition* | position, starting point | מ |  |
| **gain** | *verb* | make an increase, profit, earn | להרוויח | I have nothing to gain by choosing sides so I shall remain neutral. |
| **gain** | *noun* | profit, amount earned | רווח |  |
| **generate** | *verb* | create, make | ליצור | Chat GPT can generate text written in any style you choose. |
| **guidance** | *noun* | help, advice | הדרכה |  |
| **hopeful** | *adjective* | optimistic, having a positive outlook | מקווה | The farmers are hopeful that we will have rain this winter. |
| **hopefully** | *adjective* | with luck | בתקווה |  |
| **illness** | *noun* | sickness, disease | מחלה |  |
| **illustrate** | *verb* | draw pictures | להדגים |  |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **ideal** | *adjective* | best, most preferable | אידיאלי | Nuclear power may not be an ideal solution to global warming, but it’s certainly worth considering. |
| **illustration** | *noun* | picture, image | איור | Children’s storybooks have colorful illustrations. |
| **image** | *noun* | picture, especially on film or television | תמונה | The mother of the pop singer cried when she first saw her daughter’s image on television. |
| **in** | *preposition* | within, inside, into | בתוך |  |
| **in** **terms of** |  | regarding | במונחים של | That company makes a great product but they’re lacking in terms of customer service. |
| **in** **actual** **fact** |  | in truth | בפועל | The mayor says the city is a safe place to live, but in actual fact the violent crime rate is very high. |
| **in** **connection** **with** |  | about | בקשר ל- | Police arrested four men in connection with the robbery. |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **in** **that** **case** |  | if that is true | במקרה כזה | Billy Bob: “Traffic could be heavy tomorrow.” Peggy Sue: “In that case, we better leave early.” |
| **in** **the** **meantime** |  | while, during | בינתיים | The new computers won’t arrive until next week, but we can keep using the old ones in the meantime. |
| **initial** | *adjective* | first | ראשוני | Her initial reaction to that song was negative, but over time she’s come to like it. |
| **initially** | *adverb* | at first | בתחילה |  |
| **instruction** | *noun* | teaching, order | הוראה/הנחיה | Most new electronic devices come with a set of instructions. |
| **intelligence** | *noun* | smartness | אינטיליגנציה | Since you have a degree from a good university, I assume you have sufficient intelligence to understand this problem. |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **intelligent** | *adjective* | smart | אינטיליגנטי/חכם | Joe isn’t very intelligent, but he is a kind person with a warm heart. |
| **interest** | *noun* | attraction | עניין (גם ריבית) | Yossi has little interest in politics, whereas his wife goes to all the protests and demonstrations. |
| **interest** | *verb* | to attract | להביע עניין | Sports don’t really interest me, but my brother is a big basketball fan. |
| **introduce** | *verb* | to show something new | להציג | Today in class I will introduce the basic concepts of literary analysis. |
| **invest** | *verb* | to put money into something in order to earn money | להשקיע | Joe invested in cryptocurrency and lost a lot of money. |
| **investor** | *noun* | one who puts money into something in order to earn money | משקיע | Venture capitalists are investors who put money into risky start-up businesses. |
| **investment** | *noun* | putting money into something in order to earn money | השקעה | Buying real estate in Israel is a very safe investment because the value never goes down. |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **investigate** | *verb* | research, study | לחקור | The police collected evidence to investigate the murder. |
| **investigation** | *noun* | study | חקירה | The police don’t have a suspect for the murder as the investigation isn’t finished yet. |
| **investigator** | *noun* | detective | חוקר | Detective Schmendrick is the lead investigator for the murder case. |
| **just** **about** |  | almost | כמעט | I’m just about done here so I’ll be there shortly. |
| **keep** **on** **doing** | *verb* | continue | להמשיך לעשות | You’re crazy if you keep on doing the same thing and expect different results. |
| **kind** **of** |  | type of | סוג של | What kind of dog is that, a poodle? |
| **knowledge** | *noun* | awareness | ידע | John failed the test due to lack of knowledge of the material. |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **lack** | *verb* | not having, missing | להיות חסר | John failed the test due to lack of knowledge of the material. |
| **landscape** | *noun* | the view of the land | נוף |  |
| **likely** | *adjective adverb* | probably | סביר ש.. | When we learn from our mistakes, we’re not likely to forget. |
| **limited** | *adjective* | restricted | מוגבל | We should go to the store today because the sale is for a limited time only. |
| **limitation** | *noun* | restriction | מגבלה |  |
| **little** | *adjective* | small, not a lot | קצת | She always tells the truth. I have little reason to doubt her. |
| **look** **at** | *verb* | see | להסתכל | People used to read newspapers on the train. Nowadays they just look at their phones. |
| **low** | *adverb* | to a small amount or level | נמוך | I have to charge my phone because the battery is running low. |
| **material** | *noun* | documents, information | חומר | We have a lot of material to cover before the end of the semester. |
| **meaning** | *noun* | significance | משמעות |  |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **mean** | *verb* | to have significance or purpose | מתכוון |  |
| **means** | *noun* | form of, by the use of | אֶמְצָעִים | Example: They communicate by means of radio. |
| **measure** | *noun* | step | מידה | Example: The teacher took measures to prevent cheating during the test |
| **mention** | *verb* | to say, point out | להזכיר | Example: The coach said the team played very well today but didn’t mention any player specifically. |
| **miss** | *verb* | (1) fail to catch  (2) wishing to see somebody | 1. לפספס  2. להתגעגע | (1) The football player kicked the ball but missed the goal. (2) Wow, it’s good to see you! I’ve missed you so much! |
| **misunderstand** | *verb* | understand incorrectly | לֹא לְהַבִין נְכוֹנָה | Example: I’m afraid I misunderstood the instructions. Could you repeat them please? |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **more** **or** **less** |  | approximately, somewhat, to a varying degree | יותר או פחות | This is more or less a religious neighborhood,  though there are a few secular families. |
| **must** | *modal* *verb* | have to | חייב |  |
| **naturally** | *adverb* | as expected, normally | באופן טבעי |  |
| **nature** | *noun* | (1) open air (2) character | טבע | (1) We like to go hiking in nature reserves. (2) Pit bulls are aggressive by nature. |
| **necessarily** so | *adverb* | has to be | בהכרח כך | student: “If I have good grades, will I be accepted to university?” teacher: “Not necessarily. There are far more qualified applicants than there are available spaces.” |
| **nevertheless** | *adverb* | but | אף על פי כן/למרות זאת | I don’t want to get up early but I’ll do it nevertheless just to avoid traffic. |
| **not** **at** **all** |  | entirely not | לא לגמרי | Despite the fact that they’re twins, John and Jane are not at all alike. |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **not** **only** |  | something more than | לא רק |  |
| **notice** | *noun* | advertisement, warning | מודעה | I’m sorry but I can’t change my plans completely with less than 24 hours notice. |
| **objective** | *noun* | aim, purpose | מטרה | The objective of the mission is to capture the enemy commander. |
| **occasional** | *adjective* | from time to time | מדי פעם |  |
| **occasionally** | *adverb* | sometimes | לפעמים | I don’t drink coffee in the morning, but occasionally I’ll have a cup in the afternoon. |
| **official** | *adjective* | relating to authority | רשמי | The official name of our nation’s military is the Israel Defense Forces. |
| **on** **the** **one** **hand** |  | the two sides of | מצד אחד |  |
| **once** | *conjunction* | as soon as | פעם אחת | We’ll start once everyone arrives. |
| **others** | *noun* | people in general | אחרים | John is rude and selfish and shows no respect for others. |
| **otherwise** *adverb*, *conjunction* |  | if not | אחרת | If the weather is nice we’ll go to the beach. Otherwise, we’ll go to the shopping mall. |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **out** **of** **date** | *adjective* | old fashioned | לא מעודכן/מיושן | John needs some new clothes. The stuff he wears is so out of date. |
| **participant** | *noun* | one who takes part | משתתף | We will cancel the activity if there aren’t enough participants. |
| **participate** | *verb* | take part | להשתתף |  |
| **participation** | *noun* | the act of taking part | השתתפות |  |
| **particular** | *adjective* | specific | ספציפי/מסוים | We’re just shopping but not looking for anything in particular. |
| **particularly** | *adverb* | specifically | באופן מיוחד | She loves Italian food, particularly pasta. |
| **past** | *adjective* | before now | עבר |  |
| **perform** | *verb* | (1) to carry out an action (2) to act in a show or film | לבצע /להופיע | (1) The commander performed his responsibilities honorably. (2) Al Pacino has performed in many famous movies. |
| **performance** | *noun* | acting | ביצוע /הופעה | The theater company put on quite a performance the other night. |
| **personality** | *noun* | what makes a person special | אישיות |  |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **personally** | *adverb* | in one’s own opinion | באופן אישי | Most people prefer chocolate but personally I like vanilla better. |
| **planet** | *noun* | a body in space | כוכב לכת | How could you possibly think that? What planet do you live on? |
| **planning** | *noun* | preparation | תכנון | The operation failed due to poor planning. |
| **planned** | *adjective* | decided | מתוכנן |  |
| **plant** | *verb* | to put something in the ground to grow | צמח |  |
| **point** **of** **view** | *noun* | perspective | נקודת מבט | I hate to disagree, but I’m afraid I don’t share your point of view. |
| **policy** | *noun* | rule, law | מדיניות | According to the school’s policy, boys can wear short pants but girls can’t . |
| **pollute** | *verb* | to make dirty or impure | לזהם | The smoke from the factory pollutes the air. |
| **pollution** | *noun* | the act of making impure | זיהום | The fish are dying because there is so much pollution in the lake. |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **popular** | *adjective* | loved by many, widespread | פופולרי |  |
| **population** | *noun* | group of people in a country | אוכלוסיה | The population of Israel is overwhelmingly Jewish, with a minority of Muslims and Christians. |
| **prevent** | *verb* | to stop from happening | למנוע |  |
| **prevention** | *noun* | stopping from happening | מניעה | The main goal of the Highway Safety Authority is the prevention of road accidents. |
| **priority** | *noun* | something important | עדיפות | At most government offices, customer service is not a high priority. |
| **private** | *adjective* | personal, not public | פרטי |  |
| **probable** | *adjective* | likely | סביר/מסתבר | The probable outcome will just be more of the same. |
| **produce** | *verb* | to make | לייצר/להפיק | Tesla produces electric cars at factories in China |
| **producer** | *noun* | someone who makes a movie | יצרן/מפיק |  |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **profession** | *noun* | job requiring an education and a license | מקצוע | Law and medicine are high-paying but stressful professions. |
| **professional** | *adjective* | skilled | מקצועי | Nowadays only professional photographers buy cameras. Everyone else just uses their phone. |
| **professor** | *noun* | university teacher | פרופסור |  |
| **proof** | *noun* | evidence | הוכחה | The case was dismissed due to lack of proof. |
| **proposed** | *adjective* | suggested | מוצע | Do you think her proposed solution will actually solve the problem? |
| **protest** | *noun* | demonstration, opposition | מחאה |  |
| **protest** | *verb* | to demonstrate against something | למחות |  |
| **provided** **that** |  | as long as | בהנחה | We will go to the beach tomorrow, provided that it doesn’t rain. |
| **psychological** | *adjective* | mental | פסיכולוגי |  |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **psychologist** | *noun* | therapist | פסיכולוג |  |
| **psychology** | *noun* | the study of the mind | פסיכולוגיה |  |
| **public** | *adjective* | belonging to government, available to all | ציבורי | The public parks are full of families on holidays |
| **publicly** | *adverb* | in a way that everyone knows about | באופן ציבורי | Many famous people are speaking publicly in opposition to the government’s new policy. |
| **purpose** | *noun* | intention, goal, aim | מטרה | That was no accident. He did it on purpose. |
| **quality** | *noun* | characteristic | איכות | Her best quality is her compassion for others. |
| **question** | *verb* | ask, doubt, interrogate | לשאול |  |
| **question** | *noun* | problem, issue | שאלה |  |
| **questionnaire** | *noun* | survey | שאלון |  |
| **react** | *verb* | respond | להגיב |  |
| **reaction** | *noun* | response | תגובה | The government’s reaction to the pandemic was excessive. |
| **reasonable** | *adjective* | logical, fair | הגיוני | Your opinion is reasonable, though I disagree in some respects. |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **reasonably** | *adverb* | logically | באופן סביר | Given the look on his face, she reasonably concluded that he was not happy. |
| **recommend** | *verb* | give advice | להמליץ | There are six movies playing at the cinema. Which one do you recommend? |
| **recommendation** | *noun* | suggestion | המלצה | In order to apply for this program, you must have recommendations from two teachers. |
| **recycle** | *verb* | change into usable materials | למחזר |  |
| **regard** | *verb* | to consider or treat | להחשיב/להתייחס | I do not regard that as an adequate excuse. |
| **regard** | *noun* | respect | תשומת לב/החשבה | This violinist is held in high regard by other musicians. |
| **regarding** | *preposition* | about | בנוגע ל | There was an argument regarding changes to the schedule. |
| **regardless** | *adverb* | anyway, without paying attention to | למרות הכל/ללא קשר | We’re going to start on time regardless of those who are running late. |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **region** | *noun* | area | אזור | The Negev is a thinly populated region of the country. |
| **regional** | *adjective* | related to one area | איזורי | The winner of the regional competition will advance to the finals. |
| **regular** | *adjective* | normal | רגיל |  |
| **relevance** | *noun* | connection | רלוונטיות | What’s the relevance of her comments to the current situation? |
| **relevant** | *adjective* | connected | רלוונטי | Were her comments relevant to the current situation? |
| **reliable** | *adjective* | trustworthy | אמין | Her new Subaru isn’t fast or sporty, but it’s reliable and never breaks down. |
| **rely** **on**/**upon** | *verb* | to trust | לסמוך/להסתמך על | You can rely on him. He always does what he says. |
| **request** | *verb* | to ask for something | לבקש | Do you have enough frequent flyer points to request an upgrade to first class? |
| **request** | *noun* | something asked for | בקשה | On Tuesdays, the radio announcer plays requests from soldiers |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **research** | *verb* | to study or investigate | לחקור | Scientists are researching the origins of the virus. |
| **research** | *noun* | a scientific investigation or study | מחקר | So far, research seems to suggest that the virus originated in a laboratory. |
| **researcher** | *noun* | scientist | חוקר |  |
| **result** | *noun* | what happens in the end | תוצאה |  |
| **resulting** | *adjective* | cause | תוצאה | The soldier was hit by shrapnel, but the resulting wound wasn’t too serious. |
| **review** | *noun* | opinion | ביקורת | That movie got terrible reviews. Let’s see something else. |
| **review** | *verb* | to go over and give an opinion | לבקר / לסקור | The critic reviewed the new movie favorably. |
| **revise** | *verb* | to review or study | לעבור על/ לסקור |  |
| **revision** | *noun* | review | חזרה |  |
| **risk** | *noun* | danger, chance | סיכון | According to the forecast, there’s a risk of flooding because of the storm. |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **risk** | *verb* | to put in danger | לסכן | Why would you risk your life by jumping out of a perfectly good airplane? |
| **run** **out** **of** | *verb* | finish | לאזול/להיגמר | The car stopped because it ran out of gas. |
| **rural** | *adjective* | out of the city | כְּפָרִי | She lives on a farm in a remote rural location a hundred kilometers from the nearest city. |
| **salary** | *noun* | money earned from work | משכורת | The labor union is demanding a salary increase to ten thousand shekels per month. |
| **sample** | *noun* | a small part, example | דוגמה | The bakery is giving away free samples of their new cheesecake. |
| **seldom** | *adverb* | infrequently, not often | לעיתים רחוקות |  |
| **sense** | *noun* | reason, good judgment | חוּשׁ |  |
| **sensible** | *adjective* | logical, smart | הגיוני |  |
| **set** **up** | *verb* | put in the right place | להקים/להתקין |  |
| **set** **out** | *verb* | (1) to begin a journey (2) to present | 1. לצאת לדרך  2. לתאר/להציג |  |
| **significant** | *adjective* | important, meaningful | משמעותי |  |
| **significantly** | *adverb* | in a big or meaningful way | באופן משמעותי |  |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **significance** | *noun* | meaning, importance | חשיבות |  |
| **skilled** | *adjective* | having the ability to do something well | מיומן |  |
| **skillful** | *adjective* | having an impressive ability | מיומנות |  |
| **slight** | *adjective* | a small amount | קצת |  |
| **slightly** | *adverb* | a little bit | במידה מועטה |  |
| **specialist** | *noun* | someone with specific skills | מומחה |  |
| **specialize** | *verb* | to study something specific | להתמחות |  |
| **specific** | *adjective* | certain, exact | ספציפי/מסוים |  |
| **specifically** | *adverb* | especially | באופן מסוים |  |
| **specify** | *verb* | to say exactly, in detail | לפרט/לציין |  |
| **still** | *adverb* | despite everything | עדיין |  |
| **structure** | *noun* | shape, design | מבנה |  |
| **study** | *verb* | to examine, learn | ללמוד |  |
| **study** | *noun* | research | מחקר |  |
| **supposed** **to** |  | should | אמור ל |  |
| **surface** | *noun* | top or outer layer | משטח/שטח |  |
| **take** **advantage** **of** | *verb* | to make use of something | למצל |  |
| **thanks** **to** |  | something or someone because of something or someone | הודות ל |  |
| **theoretical** | *adjective* | relating to the idea of something | תיאורטי |  |
| **theory** | *noun* | an idea | תיאוריה |  |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **throw** **away**/**out** | *verb* | to put in the garbage, to dispose of | לזרוק |  |
| **transport** | *verb* | to move from place to place | להעביר |  |
| **transportation** | *noun* | a way of taking something or someone from place to place | תחבורה |  |
| **trash** | *noun* | garbage, refuse, waste, rubbish | אשפה |  |
| **treatment** | *noun* | medical care | טיפול |  |
| **unfortunate** | *adjective* | bad, unlucky | אומלל/חסר מזל/מצער |  |
| **unfortunately** | *adverb* | sadly | לצערנו |  |
| **unhealthy** | *adjective* | not healthy | לא בריא |  |
| **unique** | *adjective* | special, one of a kind | מיוחד |  |
| **united** | *adjective* | together, as one | מאוחד |  |
| **unite** | *verb* | to combine | לאגד |  |
| **unity** | *noun* | being together as one | אחדות |  |
| **universal** | *adjective* | true all over the world | אוניברסלי |  |
| **universe** | *noun* | everything that exists | יקום |  |
| **unknown** | *adjective* | not known | לא ידוע |  |
| **unlike** |  | different from | בשונה מ |  |
| **unlikely** | *adjective* | improbably | בלתי סביר |  |
| **urban** | *adjective* | related to a city | עירוני |  |
| **variation** | *noun* | difference | שוני /מגוון |  |
| **vary** | *verb* | to change | להשתנות |  |
| **view** | *noun* | a scene you can see | נקודת מבט |  |
| **viewer** | *noun* | one who watches | צופה |  |
| **visible** | *adjective* | can be seen | נראה לעין |  |

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| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **vision** | *noun* | (1) dream, hope, idea (2) sight | חזון |  |
| **volume** | *noun* | amount | נפח/כמות/עוצמת קול |  |
| **whom** | *pronoun* | used instead of who as the object of a verb | מי |  |
| **wildlife** | *noun* | wild animals | חיות הבר |  |
| **within** | *adverb*, *preposition* | a limit of time or distance | בתוך |  |
| **worthwhile** | *adjective* | valuable, worth spending time or money on it | שווה ערך |  |
| **would** | *modal* *verb* | used as past form of will to talk about what someone said or thought | היה |  |