**Band III Core I List A**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part od speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **addition**  | *noun* | the act or process of adding | [הוספה](https://translate.google.ca/) |  |
| **additional**  | *adjective*  | another, more, further | [נוסף](https://translate.google.ca/) |  |
| **advance**  | *noun* | progress, move forward | [מראש](https://translate.google.ca/) | The soldiers advanced toward the enemy’s position. |
| **advanced**  | *adjective* | modern, high-level  | [מתקדם](https://translate.google.ca/) | Our lives are easier today because of advanced technology.  |
| **advertising**  | *noun* | ways of attracting people to buy something | [פרסום](https://translate.google.ca/) |  |
| **among** **other** **things**  |  | including other things | [בין היתר](https://translate.google.ca/) |  |
| **analysis**  | *noun*  | examination | [ניתוח](https://translate.google.ca/) | Laboratory analysis determined that the bullet was not fired from that gun.  |
| **analyst**  | *noun*  | examiner | [אנליסט/מנתח](https://translate.google.ca/) | Jane works as an analyst at the police forensic laboratory.  |
| **analyze**  | *verb* | to examine  | [לנתח](https://translate.google.ca/) |  |
| **appear**  | *verb* | to seem  | [להופיע](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) | Everyone appears to be ready, so let’s begin. |
| **appearance**  | *noun* | the way something looks | [מראה/הופעה](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part od speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **approach**  | *verb* | (1) to get to, to get near, (2) to deal with  | [לגשת](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **approach**  | *noun* | (1) getting near to (2) method | [גישה](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **as**  | *conjunction* | (1) like (2) when, while | [כמו](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **at** **least**  |  | not less than, at minimum | [לפחות](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **average**  | *adjective* | ordinary, usual | [ממוצע](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge). |  |
| **be** **responsible** **for**  | *verb* | to be in charge of | [להיות אחראי על](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **before**  | *preposition* | earlier | [לפני](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **besides**  | *preposition* | except for | [בנוסף לכך/חוץ מזה](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **can**  | *modal* *verb* | be able to | [יכול](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **challenge**  | *noun* | obstacle, difficulty | [אתגר](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+appear+appearance+approach+approach+as+at+least+average+be+responsible+for+before+besides+can+challenge) |  |
| **chance**  | *noun* | opportunity | [הזדמנות/סיכוי](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) | I’ve been so busy that I haven’t had a chance to grade the tests yet.  |
| **change**  | *verb* | to make different | [שינוי](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) |  |
| **characteristic**  | *noun* | feature | תכונה/מאפיין |  |
| **characterize**  | *verb* | to have a special quality |  [לאפיין](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) |  |
| **claim**  | *verb* | to state or argue |  [טענה](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) | When stopped by the police, the driver claimed that that the traffic light was green, not red.  |
| **come** **after**, **come** **first**  |  | follow, begin | [בא אחרי, בא ראשון](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **common**  | *adjective* | shared  |  [נפוץ](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) | Democratic countries share common values like freedom of expression and equality before the law.  |
| **complicated**  | *adjective* | not simple | [מורכב](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) |  |
| **complicate**  | *verb* | cause problems | [לסבך](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+chance+change+characteristic+characterize+claim+come+after%2c+come+first+common+complicated+complicate) |  |
| **concern**  | *verb* | relate to | לדאוג/להתייחס | This doesn’t concern you. It’s none of your business. |
| **concern**  | *verb* | relate to |  [דְאָגָה](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) | This doesn’t concern you. It’s none of your business. |
| **concerned**  | *adjective* | worried about | [מודאג](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) | The police are concerned about the recent increase in violent crime.  |
| **concerned** **with**  | *preposition* | deal with | [מעוניין](https://www.morfix.co.il/en/concern) ב/עוסק ב |  |
| **conditions**  | *noun* | situation | [תנאים](https://www.morfix.co.il/en/concern) | There’s too much noise in here. I can’t work under these conditions. |
| **conduct**  | *verb* | carry out | [לבצע/לערוך](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) | The laboratory conducted an examination of the gun to determine if it was the murder weapon.  |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **consequence**  | *noun* | result | [תוצאה](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism)/ השלכה |  |
| **consequently**  | *adverb* | as a result | [לכן/כתוצאה מכך](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) | He didn’t study and consequently failed the exam.  |
| **considerable**  | *adjective* | a large amount, important | [בולט/חשוב](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) | The new government’s policies are meeting considerable opposition from the public.  |
| **cope** **with**  | *verb* | deal with | [להתמודד עם](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) |  |
| **critic**  | *noun*  | someone who reviews or opposes | [מבקר](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) |  |
| **criticism**  | *noun*  | negative comments | [ביקורת](https://bing.com/search?q=translate+English+to+Hebrew+concern+concerned+concerned+with+conditions+conduct+consequence+consequently+considerable+cope+with+critic+criticism) |  |
| **criticize**  | *verb* | to not approve, to comment on | לבקר |  |
| **current**  | *adjective* | present, most recent, up to date  | נוכחי  |  |
| **currently**  | *adverb* | presently, now | כרגע |  |
| **decrease**  | *verb* | to reduce, to lessen  | להפחית  |  |
| **decrease**  | *noun* | reduction  | הפחתה  | Inflation has caused a decrease in the average quality of life.  |
| **delayed**  | *adjective* | made late, put off  | דחוי/מעוכב  | The train is delayed so we probably won’t arrive on time.  |
| **deliberate**  | *adjective* | on purpose  | מכוון  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **deliberately**  | *adverb* | on purpose | באופן מכוון  | It was an accident. He didn’t do it deliberately.  |
| **demonstrate**  | *verb* | to show | להציג (גם להפגין/למחות)  |  |
| **demonstration**  | *noun*  | protest | מחאה  | There was a large demonstration in Tel Aviv against the policies of the new government.  |
| **design**  | *noun*  | the underlying scheme or pattern | עיצוב  |  |
| **designer**  | *noun*  | someone who plans how something looks  | מעצב  | Louis Vuitton is a famous fashion designer.  |
| **destruction**  | *noun*  | ruin, demolition, obliteration | השמדה/הרס  | The earthquake caused massive destruction throughout the region.  |
| **developing** | *adjective* | not yet at a high level | מתפתח  | Bangladesh and Vietnam are developing countries whereas France and Germany are advanced countries.  |
| **developed**  | *adjective* | advanced | מפותח  | The ancient Mayans had a highly developed system of astronomy.  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **development**  | *noun*  | progress, the process of improving | פיתוח  |  |
| **disagreement**  | *noun*  | argument | מחלוקת  |  |
| **disaster**  | *noun*  | terrible event | אסון  |  |
| **discovery**  | *noun*  | finding out something important | גילוי  |  |
| **dislike**  | *verb* | not to prefer | לשנוא/לסלוד  | She’s not very popular. The other students seem to dislike her.  |
| **do**  | *auxiliary* *verb* | for emphasis | לעשות  | I do study for tests! |
| **doubt**  | *verb* | not believe  | ספק |  |
| **drop**  | *verb* | make fall  | נפילה /טיפה | The drone dropped a bomb on the tank.  |
| **drop**  | *noun* | decrease | ליפול/לנטוף  | The store dropped its prices in order to attract new customers.  |
| **educate**  | *verb* | teach | לחנך  |  |
| **educated**  | *adjective* | learned a lot | מחונך  | She has no patience for dimwits and will only date well educated men.  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **educator**  | *noun* | teacher | מחנך  |  |
| **efficient**  | *adjective* | effective | יעיל  |  |
| **efficiency**  | *noun* | effectiveness  | יעילות  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **efficiently**  | *adverb* | effectively  | ביעילות  | Electric cars use energy more efficiently than cars which run on fossil fuels.  |
| **emphasis**  | *noun* | stress | הדגשה  |  |
| **emphasize**  | *verb* | to stress  | להדגיש | The prime minister emphasized the need to deal with the Iranian threat when he met with the president. |
| **enjoyable**  | *adjective* | fun | נעים | Many students feel that the annual trip is the most enjoyable part of the school year.  |
| **enjoyment**  | *noun* | fun | הנאה | I derive no enjoyment from this, but I’m afraid I have to fire you. |
| **essay**  | *noun* | writing, composition | מאמר  | A proper essay should have an introduction, body and conclusion.  |
| **essentially**  | *adverb* | basically | ביסודו/במהותו | Your answer is essentially correct but there are several spelling and grammar mistakes.  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **even** **if**  |  | used to stress that something will happen despite something else that might prevent it  | אפילו אם  | I wouldn’t date him even if he were the last man on Earth.  |
| **even** **though**  |  | although | אף על פי ש/למרות  | John failed the test even though he studied hard the night before. |
| **event**  | *noun* | happening | אירוע  |  |
| **exactly**  | *adverb* | precisely | בדיוק  |  |
| **except** **that**  |  | aside from | למעט ש  |  |
| **exist**  | *verb* | to be real  | קיים  |  |
| **existing**  | *adjective* | real, current  | קיים  | Flying cars are not practical with existing technology.  |
| **existence**  | *noun* | reality | קיום  | The existence of black holes has been confirmed by indirect observation.  |
| **extraordinary**  | *adjective* | unusual | יוצא מן הכלל |  |
| **feature**  | *noun* | important part of something  | תכונה  | The Ramon Crater is a unique feature of the Negev Desert.  |
| **feedback**  | *noun* | reaction | משוב  |  |
| **figure**  | *noun* | shape | דמות /גזרה (גם מספר) | I can’t tell if that figure in the shadows is a man or a woman.  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **figure** **out**  | *verb*  | understand | למצוא פתרון  | I just can’t figure out how the magician did that amazing trick.  |
| **financial**  | *adjective* | related to money  | כלכלי /פיננסי | Her family is having financial problems so they can’t travel overseas this year.  |
| **finance**  | *verb* | pay for | לממן  | If I can’t get a loan from the bank, I won’t be able to finance a new apartment.  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **finance**  | *noun* | money | מימון/ניהול כספים  | An expert in finance predicts a global recession.  |
| **finding**/**findings**  | *noun* | discoveries; results of a study | ממצא/ ממצאים  | According to the findings of the police investigation, this is the gun which fired the fatal bullet.  |
| **flexibility**  | *noun* | willingness to change | גמישות  |  |
| **flexible**  | *adjective* | adjusts easily | גמיש  | I’d prefer to meet on Monday morning but I can be flexible depending upon your schedule.  |
| **flood**  | *noun* | a lot of water | שטף  |  |
| **flood**  | *verb* | to cover with too much water | הציף/שטף  |  |
| **flu**  | *noun* | type of sickness | שפעת  |  |
| **focus** **on**/**upon**  | *verb* | pay attention to | להתמקד ב-  | You should focus on your schoolwork if you want to improve your grades.  |
| **focus**  | *noun*  | attention | מיקוד | People with attention deficit disorder lose focus easily.  |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **frequency**  | *noun* | how often | תדירות  |  |
| **frequent**  | *adjective* | very often  | תדיר  | Hanah is a frequent customer and everyone at the store knows her.  |
| **fresh**  | *adjective* | new | טרי  | We need some fresh ideas if we’re going to solve this problem.  |
| **frighten**  | *verb* | scare | להפחיד  |  |
| **from**  | *preposition* | position, starting point | מ  |  |
| **gain**  | *verb* | make an increase, profit, earn | להרוויח  | I have nothing to gain by choosing sides so I shall remain neutral.  |
| **gain**  | *noun* | profit, amount earned | רווח  |  |
| **generate**  | *verb*  | create, make | ליצור  | Chat GPT can generate text written in any style you choose.  |
| **guidance**  | *noun* | help, advice | הדרכה  |  |
| **hopeful**  | *adjective* | optimistic, having a positive outlook  | מקווה  | The farmers are hopeful that we will have rain this winter.  |
| **hopefully**  | *adjective* | with luck  | בתקווה  |  |
| **illness**  | *noun* | sickness, disease | מחלה  |  |
| **illustrate**  | *verb* | draw pictures  | להדגים |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **ideal**  | *adjective* | best, most preferable | אידיאלי  | Nuclear power may not be an ideal solution to global warming, but it’s certainly worth considering.  |
| **illustration**  | *noun* | picture, image | איור  | Children’s storybooks have colorful illustrations.  |
| **image**  | *noun* | picture, especially on film or television | תמונה  | The mother of the pop singer cried when she first saw her daughter’s image on television.  |
| **in**  | *preposition*  | within, inside, into | בתוך  |  |
| **in** **terms of**  |  | regarding | במונחים של  | That company makes a great product but they’re lacking in terms of customer service.  |
| **in** **actual** **fact**  |  | in truth | בפועל | The mayor says the city is a safe place to live, but in actual fact the violent crime rate is very high.  |
| **in** **connection** **with**  |  | about | בקשר ל- | Police arrested four men in connection with the robbery.  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **in** **that** **case**  |  | if that is true | במקרה כזה | Billy Bob: “Traffic could be heavy tomorrow.” Peggy Sue: “In that case, we better leave early.” |
| **in** **the** **meantime**  |  | while, during | בינתיים | The new computers won’t arrive until next week, but we can keep using the old ones in the meantime.  |
| **initial**  | *adjective* | first | ראשוני | Her initial reaction to that song was negative, but over time she’s come to like it.  |
| **initially**  | *adverb* | at first | בתחילה |  |
| **instruction**  | *noun*  | teaching, order  | הוראה/הנחיה | Most new electronic devices come with a set of instructions.  |
| **intelligence**  | *noun*  | smartness | אינטיליגנציה | Since you have a degree from a good university, I assume you have sufficient intelligence to understand this problem. |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **intelligent**  | *adjective* | smart | אינטיליגנטי/חכם | Joe isn’t very intelligent, but he is a kind person with a warm heart.  |
| **interest**  | *noun* | attraction | עניין (גם ריבית) | Yossi has little interest in politics, whereas his wife goes to all the protests and demonstrations.  |
| **interest**  | *verb* | to attract | להביע עניין | Sports don’t really interest me, but my brother is a big basketball fan.  |
| **introduce**  | *verb* | to show something new | להציג | Today in class I will introduce the basic concepts of literary analysis.  |
| **invest**  | *verb* | to put money into something in order to earn money  | להשקיע | Joe invested in cryptocurrency and lost a lot of money.  |
| **investor**  | *noun*  | one who puts money into something in order to earn money  | משקיע | Venture capitalists are investors who put money into risky start-up businesses.  |
| **investment**  | *noun*  | putting money into something in order to earn money  | השקעה | Buying real estate in Israel is a very safe investment because the value never goes down.  |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **investigate**  | *verb* | research, study  | לחקור | The police collected evidence to investigate the murder.  |
| **investigation**  | *noun* | study | חקירה | The police don’t have a suspect for the murder as the investigation isn’t finished yet.  |
| **investigator**  | *noun* | detective  | חוקר | Detective Schmendrick is the lead investigator for the murder case.  |
| **just** **about**  |  | almost | כמעט | I’m just about done here so I’ll be there shortly.  |
| **keep** **on** **doing**  | *verb* | continue  | להמשיך לעשות | You’re crazy if you keep on doing the same thing and expect different results.  |
| **kind** **of**  |  | type of | סוג של | What kind of dog is that, a poodle?  |
| **knowledge**  | *noun* | awareness | ידע | John failed the test due to lack of knowledge of the material.  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **lack**  | *verb* | not having, missing  | להיות חסר  | John failed the test due to lack of knowledge of the material.  |
| **landscape**  | *noun* | the view of the land | נוף  |  |
| **likely**  | *adjectiveadverb*  | probably | סביר ש..  | When we learn from our mistakes, we’re not likely to forget.  |
| **limited**  | *adjective* | restricted  | מוגבל  | We should go to the store today because the sale is for a limited time only.  |
| **limitation**  | *noun* | restriction | מגבלה  |  |
| **little**  | *adjective* | small, not a lot  | קצת  | She always tells the truth. I have little reason to doubt her.  |
| **look** **at**  | *verb* | see | להסתכל  | People used to read newspapers on the train. Nowadays they just look at their phones.  |
| **low**  | *adverb* | to a small amount or level | נמוך  | I have to charge my phone because the battery is running low.  |
| **material**  | *noun* | documents, information | חומר  | We have a lot of material to cover before the end of the semester.  |
| **meaning**  | *noun* | significance | משמעות  |  |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **mean**  | *verb* | to have significance or purpose | מתכוון |  |
| **means**  | *noun* | form of, by the use of | אֶמְצָעִים | Example: They communicate by means of radio. |
| **measure**  | *noun* | step | מידה | Example: The teacher took measures to prevent cheating during the test |
| **mention**  | *verb* | to say, point out | להזכיר | Example: The coach said the team played very well today but didn’t mention any player specifically.  |
| **miss**  | *verb* | (1) fail to catch (2) wishing to see somebody | 1. לפספס 2. להתגעגע | (1) The football player kicked the ball but missed the goal. (2) Wow, it’s good to see you! I’ve missed you so much! |
| **misunderstand**  | *verb* | understand incorrectly | לֹא לְהַבִין נְכוֹנָה | Example: I’m afraid I misunderstood the instructions. Could you repeat them please? |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **more** **or** **less**  |  | approximately, somewhat, to a varying degree | יותר או פחות  | This is more or less a religious neighborhood, though there are a few secular families.  |
| **must**  | *modal* *verb*  | have to |  חייב |  |
| **naturally**  | *adverb* | as expected, normally | באופן טבעי |  |
| **nature**  | *noun* | (1) open air (2) character | טבע | (1) We like to go hiking in nature reserves. (2) Pit bulls are aggressive by nature. |
| **necessarily** so  | *adverb* | has to be | בהכרח כך | student: “If I have good grades, will I be accepted to university?” teacher: “Not necessarily. There are far more qualified applicants than there are available spaces.”  |
| **nevertheless**  | *adverb* | but | אף על פי כן/למרות זאת | I don’t want to get up early but I’ll do it nevertheless just to avoid traffic.  |
| **not** **at** **all**  |  | entirely not | לא לגמרי | Despite the fact that they’re twins, John and Jane are not at all alike.  |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **not** **only**  |  | something more than | לא רק  |  |
| **notice**  | *noun* | advertisement, warning  | מודעה  | I’m sorry but I can’t change my plans completely with less than 24 hours notice. |
| **objective**  | *noun* | aim, purpose | מטרה  | The objective of the mission is to capture the enemy commander.  |
| **occasional**  | *adjective* | from time to time | מדי פעם  |  |
| **occasionally**  | *adverb* | sometimes  | לפעמים  | I don’t drink coffee in the morning, but occasionally I’ll have a cup in the afternoon. |
| **official**  | *adjective* | relating to authority | רשמי  | The official name of our nation’s military is the Israel Defense Forces.  |
| **on** **the** **one** **hand**  |  | the two sides of | מצד אחד  |  |
| **once**  | *conjunction* | as soon as | פעם אחת  | We’ll start once everyone arrives.  |
| **others**  | *noun* | people in general | אחרים  | John is rude and selfish and shows no respect for others.  |
| **otherwise** *adverb*, *conjunction*  |  | if not | אחרת | If the weather is nice we’ll go to the beach. Otherwise, we’ll go to the shopping mall.  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **out** **of** **date**  | *adjective* | old fashioned | לא מעודכן/מיושן  | John needs some new clothes. The stuff he wears is so out of date.  |
| **participant**  | *noun*  | one who takes part  | משתתף  | We will cancel the activity if there aren’t enough participants.  |
| **participate**  | *verb*  | take part | להשתתף  |  |
| **participation**  | *noun* | the act of taking part | השתתפות  |  |
| **particular**  | *adjective* | specific | ספציפי/מסוים  | We’re just shopping but not looking for anything in particular.  |
| **particularly**  | *adverb* | specifically | באופן מיוחד  | She loves Italian food, particularly pasta. |
| **past**  | *adjective* | before now | עבר  |  |
| **perform**  | *verb* | (1) to carry out an action (2) to act in a show or film  | לבצע /להופיע | (1) The commander performed his responsibilities honorably. (2) Al Pacino has performed in many famous movies.  |
| **performance**  | *noun*  | acting | ביצוע /הופעה | The theater company put on quite a performance the other night.  |
| **personality**  | *noun* | what makes a person special | אישיות |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **personally**  | *adverb*  | in one’s own opinion  | באופן אישי | Most people prefer chocolate but personally I like vanilla better.  |
| **planet**  | *noun* | a body in space | כוכב לכת | How could you possibly think that? What planet do you live on? |
| **planning**  | *noun* | preparation | תכנון  | The operation failed due to poor planning. |
| **planned**  | *adjective* | decided | מתוכנן  |  |
| **plant**  | *verb* | to put something in the ground to grow | צמח  |  |
| **point** **of** **view**  | *noun* | perspective | נקודת מבט  | I hate to disagree, but I’m afraid I don’t share your point of view. |
| **policy**  | *noun*  | rule, law  | מדיניות  | According to the school’s policy, boys can wear short pants but girls can’t .  |
| **pollute**  | *verb*  | to make dirty or impure | לזהם  | The smoke from the factory pollutes the air. |
| **pollution**  | *noun* | the act of making impure | זיהום | The fish are dying because there is so much pollution in the lake.  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **popular**  | *adjective* | loved by many, widespread | פופולרי |  |
| **population**  | *noun*  | group of people in a country  | אוכלוסיה | The population of Israel is overwhelmingly Jewish, with a minority of Muslims and Christians.  |
| **prevent**  | *verb* | to stop from happening | למנוע |  |
| **prevention**  | *noun* | stopping from happening | מניעה | The main goal of the Highway Safety Authority is the prevention of road accidents.  |
| **priority**  | *noun* | something important | עדיפות | At most government offices, customer service is not a high priority.  |
| **private**  | *adjective* | personal, not public | פרטי |  |
| **probable**  | *adjective* | likely | סביר/מסתבר | The probable outcome will just be more of the same. |
| **produce**  | *verb* | to make | לייצר/להפיק | Tesla produces electric cars at factories in China |
| **producer**  | *noun* | someone who makes a movie  | יצרן/מפיק |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **profession**  | *noun*  | job requiring an education and a license  | מקצוע  | Law and medicine are high-paying but stressful professions. |
| **professional**  | *adjective* | skilled | מקצועי  | Nowadays only professional photographers buy cameras. Everyone else just uses their phone. |
| **professor**  | *noun* | university teacher | פרופסור  |  |
| **proof**  | *noun* | evidence | הוכחה  | The case was dismissed due to lack of proof. |
| **proposed**  | *adjective* | suggested | מוצע  | Do you think her proposed solution will actually solve the problem? |
| **protest**  | *noun* | demonstration, opposition | מחאה  |  |
| **protest**  | *verb* | to demonstrate against something | למחות  |  |
| **provided** **that**  |  | as long as | בהנחה  | We will go to the beach tomorrow, provided that it doesn’t rain.  |
| **psychological**  | *adjective* | mental | פסיכולוגי |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **psychologist**  | *noun* | therapist | פסיכולוג |  |
| **psychology**  | *noun* | the study of the mind | פסיכולוגיה |  |
| **public**  | *adjective* | belonging to government, available to all  | ציבורי | The public parks are full of families on holidays |
| **publicly**  | *adverb* | in a way that everyone knows about | באופן ציבורי | Many famous people are speaking publicly in opposition to the government’s new policy.  |
| **purpose**  | *noun*  | intention, goal, aim  | מטרה | That was no accident. He did it on purpose. |
| **quality**  | *noun*  | characteristic | איכות | Her best quality is her compassion for others. |
| **question**  | *verb*  | ask, doubt, interrogate | לשאול |  |
| **question**  | *noun*  | problem, issue | שאלה |  |
| **questionnaire**  | *noun*  | survey | שאלון |  |
| **react**  | *verb* | respond | להגיב |  |
| **reaction**  | *noun* | response | תגובה | The government’s reaction to the pandemic was excessive.  |
| **reasonable** | *adjective* | logical, fair  | הגיוני | Your opinion is reasonable, though I disagree in some respects.  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **reasonably**  | *adverb*  | logically | באופן סביר | Given the look on his face, she reasonably concluded that he was not happy. |
| **recommend**  | *verb*  | give advice | להמליץ | There are six movies playing at the cinema. Which one do you recommend? |
| **recommendation**  | *noun*  | suggestion | המלצה | In order to apply for this program, you must have recommendations from two teachers.  |
| **recycle**  | *verb*  | change into usable materials | למחזר |  |
| **regard**  | *verb* | to consider or treat  | להחשיב/להתייחס | I do not regard that as an adequate excuse. |
| **regard**  | *noun*  | respect | תשומת לב/החשבה | This violinist is held in high regard by other musicians. |
| **regarding**  | *preposition* | about  | בנוגע ל | There was an argument regarding changes to the schedule. |
| **regardless**  | *adverb* | anyway, without paying attention to | למרות הכל/ללא קשר | We’re going to start on time regardless of those who are running late.  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **region**  | *noun*  | area  | אזור | The Negev is a thinly populated region of the country.  |
| **regional**  | *adjective* | related to one area  | איזורי  | The winner of the regional competition will advance to the finals.  |
| **regular**  | *adjective* | normal | רגיל  |  |
| **relevance**  | *noun* | connection | רלוונטיות  | What’s the relevance of her comments to the current situation? |
| **relevant**  | *adjective* | connected | רלוונטי  | Were her comments relevant to the current situation? |
| **reliable**  | *adjective* | trustworthy | אמין  | Her new Subaru isn’t fast or sporty, but it’s reliable and never breaks down.  |
| **rely** **on**/**upon**  | *verb* | to trust | לסמוך/להסתמך על | You can rely on him. He always does what he says. |
| **request**  | *verb* | to ask for something  | לבקש | Do you have enough frequent flyer points to request an upgrade to first class? |
| **request**  | *noun* | something asked for | בקשה | On Tuesdays, the radio announcer plays requests from soldiers |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **research** | *verb* | to study or investigate | לחקור | Scientists are researching the origins of the virus.  |
| **research**  | *noun* | a scientific investigation or study | מחקר | So far, research seems to suggest that the virus originated in a laboratory.  |
| **researcher**  | *noun* | scientist | חוקר |  |
| **result**  | *noun* | what happens in the end | תוצאה |  |
| **resulting**  | *adjective* | cause | תוצאה | The soldier was hit by shrapnel, but the resulting wound wasn’t too serious.  |
| **review**  | *noun* | opinion | ביקורת | That movie got terrible reviews. Let’s see something else. |
| **review**  | *verb* | to go over and give an opinion  | לבקר / לסקור | The critic reviewed the new movie favorably.  |
| **revise**  | *verb* | to review or study  | לעבור על/ לסקור |  |
| **revision**  | *noun* | review | חזרה |  |
| **risk**  | *noun* | danger, chance | סיכון | According to the forecast, there’s a risk of flooding because of the storm.  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **risk**  | *verb* | to put in danger | לסכן | Why would you risk your life by jumping out of a perfectly good airplane? |
| **run** **out** **of**  | *verb* | finish  | לאזול/להיגמר | The car stopped because it ran out of gas.  |
| **rural**  | *adjective* | out of the city | כְּפָרִי | She lives on a farm in a remote rural location a hundred kilometers from the nearest city.  |
| **salary**  | *noun* | money earned from work | משכורת | The labor union is demanding a salary increase to ten thousand shekels per month.  |
| **sample**  | *noun* | a small part, example  | דוגמה | The bakery is giving away free samples of their new cheesecake.  |
| **seldom**  | *adverb* | infrequently, not often | לעיתים רחוקות |  |
| **sense**  | *noun* | reason, good judgment | חוּשׁ |  |
| **sensible**  | *adjective* | logical, smart | הגיוני |  |
| **set** **up**  | *verb* | put in the right place | להקים/להתקין |  |
| **set** **out**  | *verb* | (1) to begin a journey (2) to present | 1. לצאת לדרך2. לתאר/להציג |  |
| **significant**  | *adjective* | important, meaningful | משמעותי |  |
| **significantly**  | *adverb* | in a big or meaningful way | באופן משמעותי |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **significance**  | *noun* | meaning, importance | חשיבות |  |
| **skilled**  | *adjective* | having the ability to do something well | מיומן |  |
| **skillful**  | *adjective* | having an impressive ability | מיומנות |  |
| **slight**  | *adjective* | a small amount | קצת |  |
| **slightly**  | *adverb* | a little bit | במידה מועטה  |  |
| **specialist**  | *noun* | someone with specific skills | מומחה |  |
| **specialize**  | *verb* | to study something specific | להתמחות |  |
| **specific**  | *adjective* | certain, exact | ספציפי/מסוים |  |
| **specifically**  | *adverb* | especially | באופן מסוים |  |
| **specify**  | *verb* | to say exactly, in detail | לפרט/לציין |  |
| **still**  | *adverb* | despite everything | עדיין |  |
| **structure**  | *noun* | shape, design | מבנה |  |
| **study**  | *verb* | to examine, learn | ללמוד |  |
| **study**  | *noun* | research | מחקר |  |
| **supposed** **to**  |  | should | אמור ל |  |
| **surface**  | *noun* | top or outer layer | משטח/שטח |  |
| **take** **advantage** **of**  | *verb* | to make use of something | למצל |  |
| **thanks** **to**  |  | something or someone because of something or someone | הודות ל  |  |
| **theoretical**  | *adjective* | relating to the idea of something | תיאורטי |  |
| **theory**  | *noun* | an idea | תיאוריה |  |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **throw** **away**/**out**  | *verb* | to put in the garbage, to dispose of | לזרוק  |  |
| **transport**  | *verb* | to move from place to place | להעביר  |  |
| **transportation**  | *noun* | a way of taking something or someone from place to place | תחבורה  |  |
| **trash**  | *noun* | garbage, refuse, waste, rubbish | אשפה  |  |
| **treatment**  | *noun* | medical care | טיפול  |  |
| **unfortunate**  | *adjective* | bad, unlucky | אומלל/חסר מזל/מצער  |  |
| **unfortunately**  | *adverb* | sadly | לצערנו  |  |
| **unhealthy**  | *adjective* | not healthy | לא בריא |  |
| **unique**  | *adjective* | special, one of a kind | מיוחד  |  |
| **united**  | *adjective* | together, as one | מאוחד  |  |
| **unite**  | *verb* | to combine | לאגד  |  |
| **unity**  | *noun* | being together as one | אחדות  |  |
| **universal**  | *adjective* | true all over the world | אוניברסלי  |  |
| **universe**  | *noun* | everything that exists | יקום  |  |
| **unknown**  | *adjective* | not known | לא ידוע  |  |
| **unlike**  |  | different from | בשונה מ |  |
| **unlikely**  | *adjective* | improbably | בלתי סביר  |  |
| **urban**  | *adjective* | related to a city | עירוני  |  |
| **variation**  | *noun* | difference | שוני /מגוון |  |
| **vary**  | *verb* | to change | להשתנות  |  |
| **view**  | *noun* | a scene you can see | נקודת מבט  |  |
| **viewer**  | *noun* | one who watches | צופה  |  |
| **visible**  | *adjective* | can be seen | נראה לעין |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word/expression** | **Part of speech** | **Meaning** | **Hebrew** | **Example** |
| **vision**  | *noun* | (1) dream, hope, idea (2) sight | חזון |  |
| **volume**  | *noun* | amount | נפח/כמות/עוצמת קול |  |
| **whom**  | *pronoun* | used instead of who as the object of a verb | מי |  |
| **wildlife**  | *noun* | wild animals | חיות הבר |  |
| **within**  | *adverb*, *preposition* | a limit of time or distance | בתוך |  |
| **worthwhile**  | *adjective* | valuable, worth spending time or money on it | שווה ערך |  |
| **would**  | *modal* *verb*  | used as past form of will to talk about what someone said or thought | היה |  |